

Autonomous Driving powered by Galileo

ProPART Final Demo (Boras, Sweden)

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Galileo is enabled in the majority of cars and consumer platforms



- 26 Satellites launched in 7 years! : 22 are fully operational
- 12 additional satellites under manufacturing
- Galileo is operational since 3 years (Dec. 15, 2016)



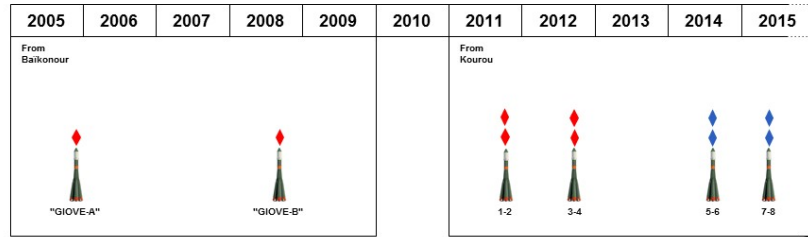
+1,000 Mill. Galileo devices as of today



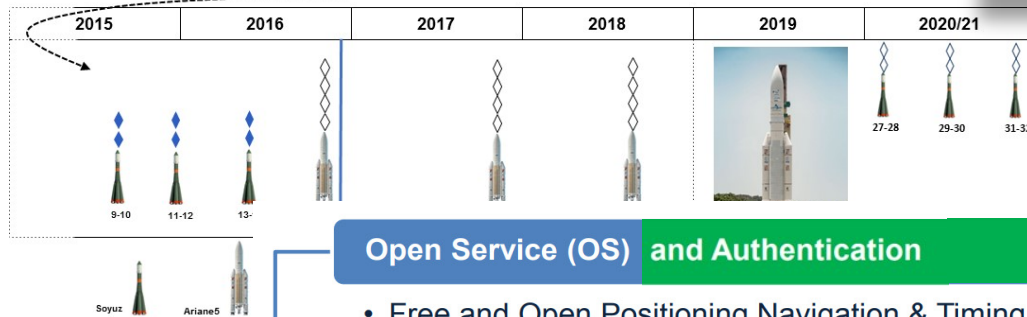
USEGALILEO.EU
FIND A GALILEO-ENABLED DEVICE TO USE TODAY



Galileo services and roadmap



26 satellites already launched
 22 operational for NAV
 +1 operational for SAR
 +2 under test
 +1 Spare



Open Service (OS) and Authentication

- Free and Open Positioning Navigation & Timing (3 frequencies)



Public Regulated Service (PRS)

- Encrypted, more robust, unlimited & uninterrupted access



Search and Rescue (SAR) - contribution



























- Forward link + **acknowledgement "return link"**



High Accuracy and Authentication

- Free High accuracy services + signal authentication services



Batch	Launch	Satellite	Status	Name	
IOV	L1 (21/10/2011)	GSAT 101	Nominal	Thijs	
		GSAT 102	Nominal	Natalia	
	L2 (12/10/2012)	GSAT 103	Nominal	David	
		GSAT 104	SAR only	Sif	
FOC	L3 (22/08/2014)	GSAT 201	Elliptic Orbit	Doresa	
		GSAT 202	Elliptic Orbit	Milena	
	L4 (27/03/2015)	GSAT 203	Nominal	Adam	
		GSAT 204	Spare	Anastasia	
	L5 (11/09/2015)	GSAT 205	Nominal	Alba	
		GSAT 206	Nominal	Oriana	
	L6 (17/12/2015)	GSAT 208	Nominal	Andriana	
		GSAT 209	Nominal	Liene	
	L7 (24/05/2016)	GSAT 210	Nominal	Danielè	
		GSAT 211	Nominal	Alizée	
	L8 (17/11/2016)	GSAT 207	Nominal	Antonianna	
		GSAT 212	Nominal	Lisa	
		GSAT 213	Nominal	Kimberley	
		GSAT 214	Nominal	Tijmen	
	L9 (12/12/2017)	GSAT 215	Nominal	Nicole	
		GSAT 216	Nominal	Zofia	
		GSAT 217	Nominal	Alexandre	
		GSAT 218	Nominal	Irina	
	L10 (25/07/2018)	GSAT 219	Nominal	Tara	
		GSAT 220	Nominal	Samuel	
		GSAT 221	Nominal	Anna	
		GSAT 222	Nominal	Ellen	

Driverless cars are becoming reality

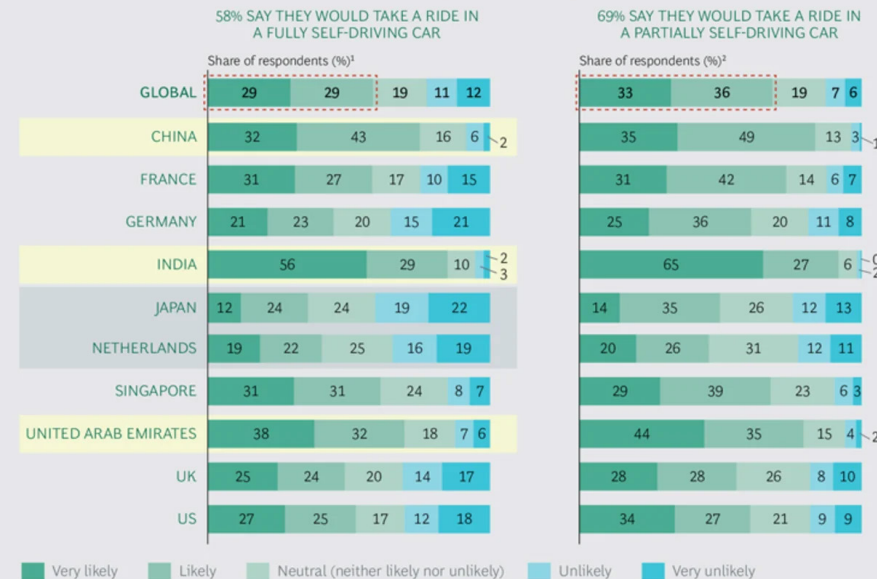


Forecast on autonomous driving adoption¹:

- 20% of new car sales in 2025
- 44 million vehicles by 2030

¹ Boston Consulting Group
(2015) Revolution in the
Driver's Seat: The Road to
Autonomous Vehicles

EXHIBIT 1 | Many Consumers Are Open to Trying a Self-Driving Car

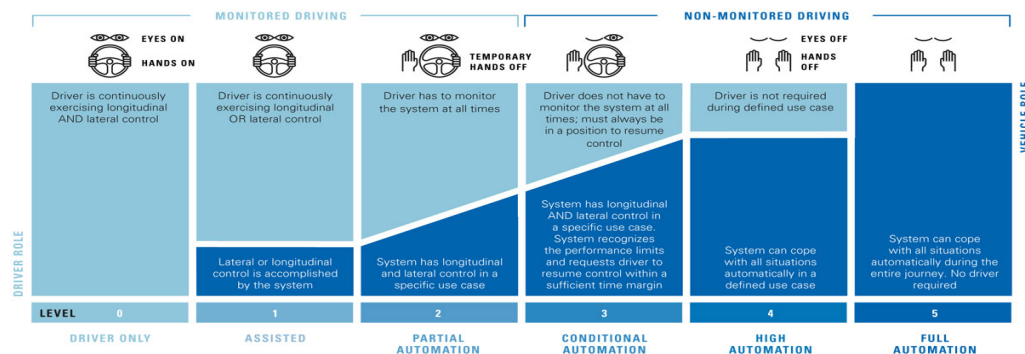


Sources: Consumer survey, Q3 2015; World Economic Forum; BCG analysis.

Note: Because of rounding, not all percentages add up to 100.

¹Question: How likely would you be to take a ride in a fully self-driving car? N = 5,635.

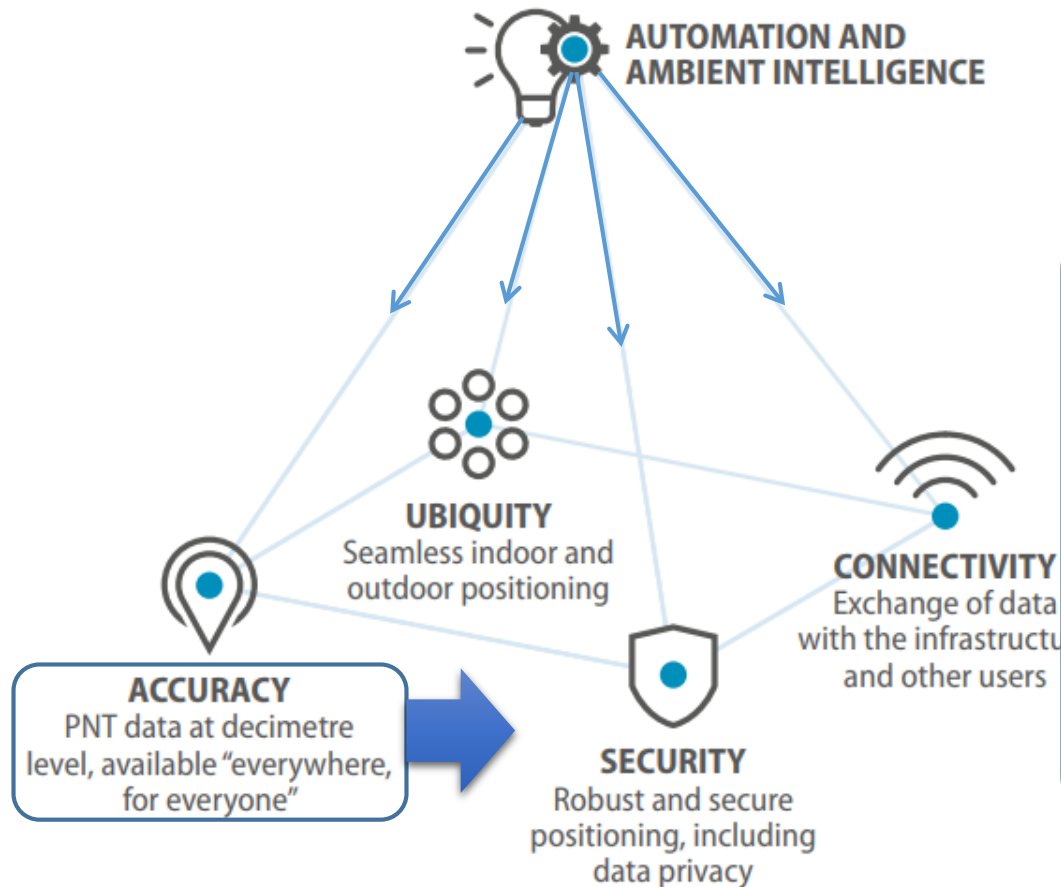
²Question: How likely would you be to take a ride in a partially self-driving car? N = 5,635.



Mike I. Lemanski

Photo: Mike Lemanski / ZF TRW; Source: The Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE)

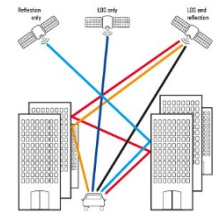
Galileo contribution to the automated mobility challenge



Contribution of Galileo High Accuracy



Multi-constellation & Multi-frequency (E1/E5)
+ PPP / RTK techniques



High Accuracy service will bring a decimeter level error:

- *based on the Galileo E6b signal*



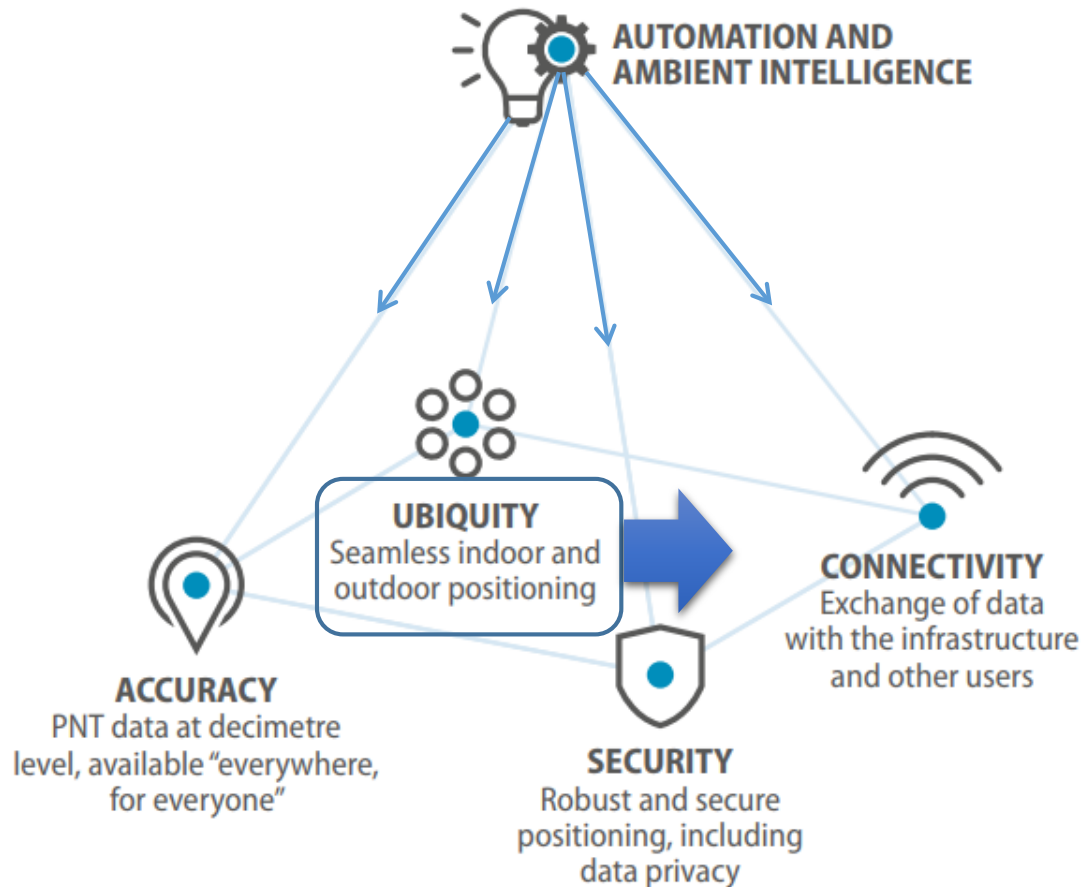
Upcoming

- Positioning accuracy with **decimeter level error ($\approx 20\text{cm}$)** depending on user receiver, algorithms, environment...
- ((No need of proximity to base stations to access corrections))

Galileo contribution to the automated mobility challenge

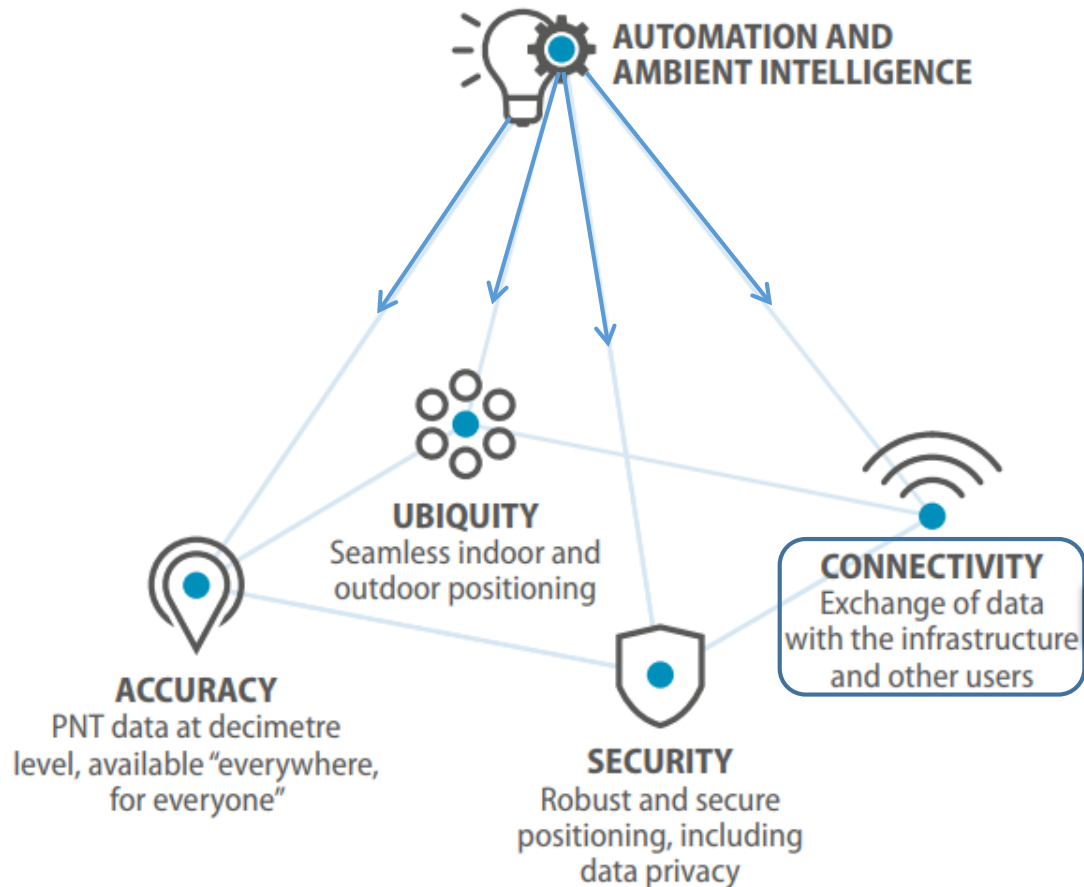


GNSS hybridization with other sensors

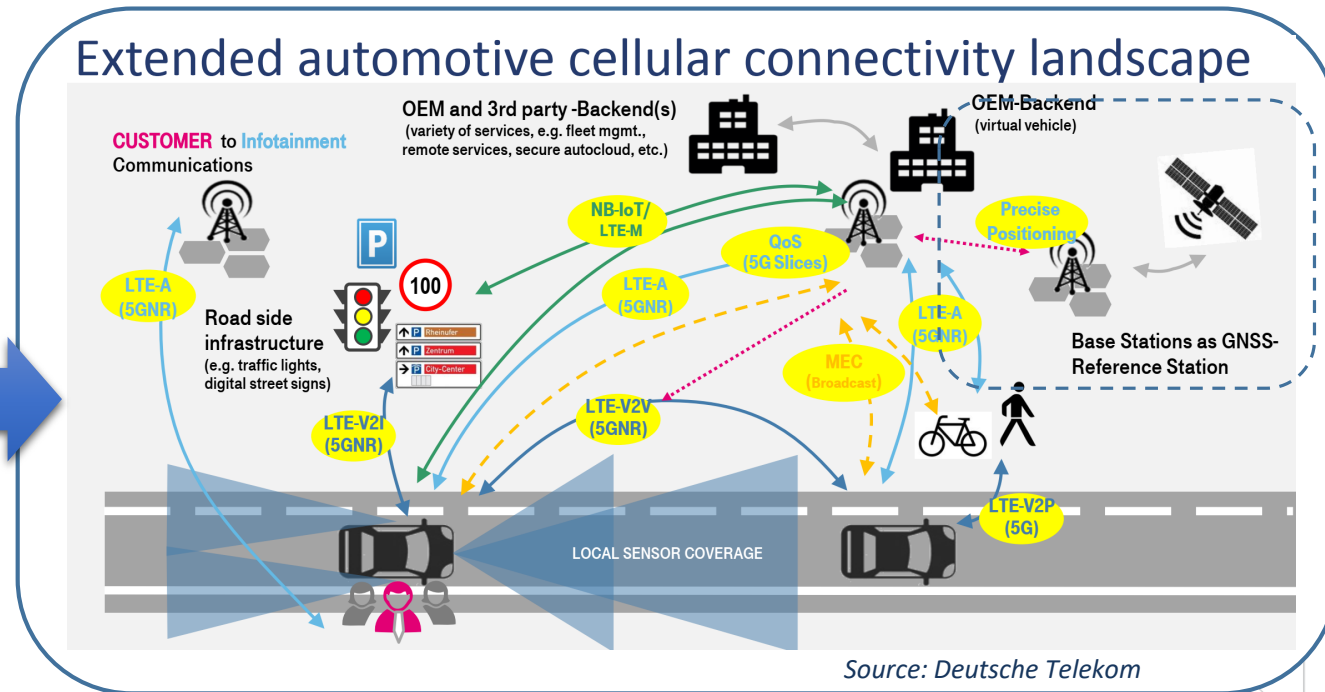


Source: Bosch

Galileo contribution to the automated mobility challenge

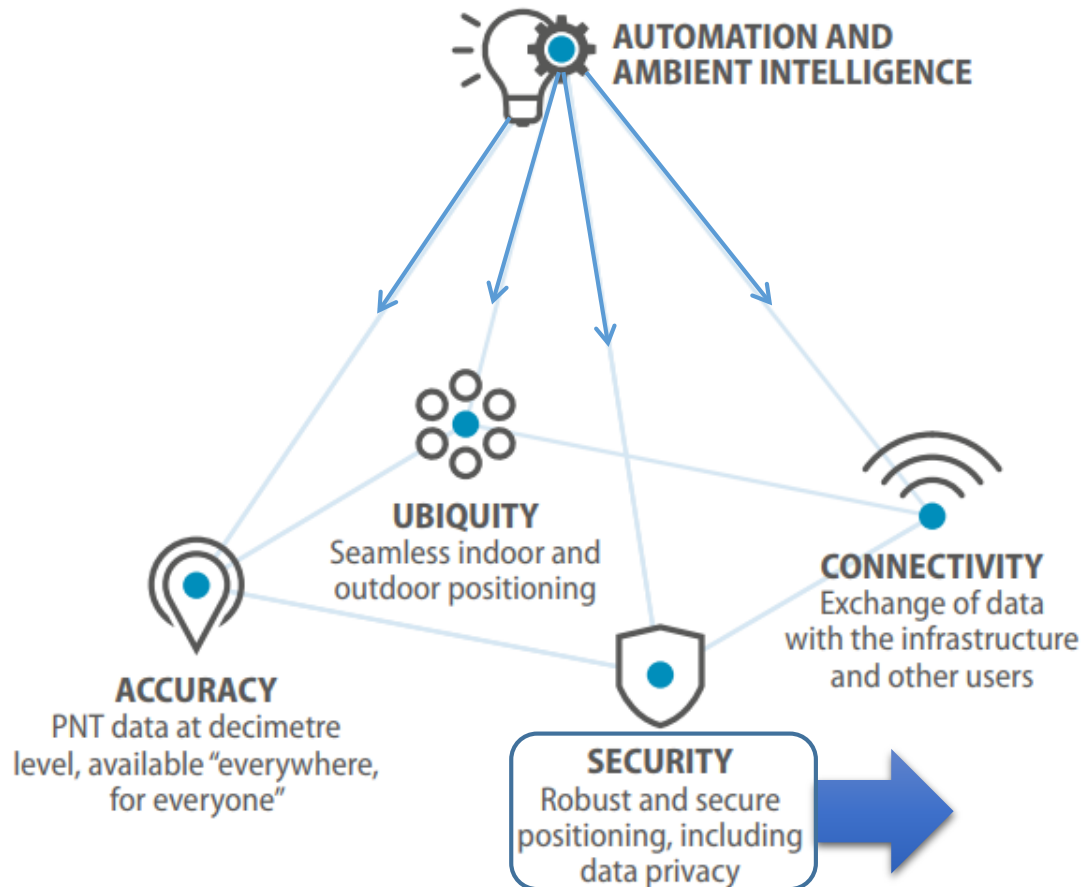


GNSS Integrity/High Accuracy corrections via 5G



Source: Deutsche Telekom

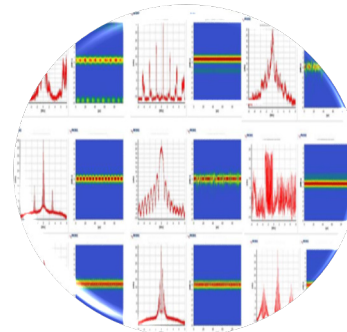
Galileo contribution to the automated mobility challenge



JAMMING can lead to degradation or denial of service

RF Interference (RFI) events are growing

- About 73.000 interferences have been identified and classified
- 23 countries around the globe
- Vast majority are unintentional



GALILEO SOLUTION TO RFI:

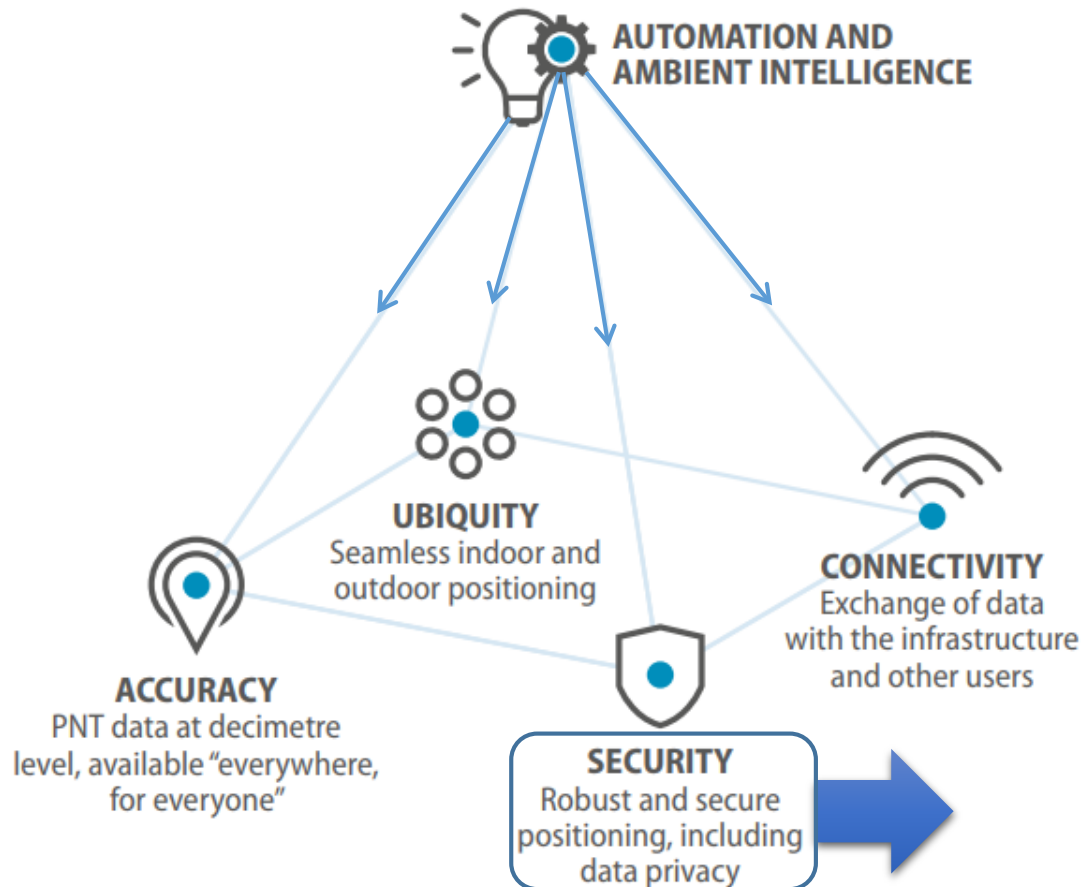
- ✓ FREQUENCY DIVERSITY (E1, E5, E6)
- ✓ WIDE-BAND SIGNALS (AltBOC)
- ✓ TECHNOLOGY DIVERSITY / SENSOR FUSION



STRIKE3

HORIZON 2020

Galileo contribution to the automated mobility challenge



SPOOFING is an emerging and more dangerous threat

Spoofing events are increasingly reported

- Motivation increasing
- Price decreasing

DEC 2015 - USA-MEXICO



DHS: Drug Traffickers Are Spoofing Border Drones

JUNE 2017 - BLACK SEA



APR 2019 - GENEVA MOTOR SHOW



GPS Spoofing Mystery Affirms Need for Protection

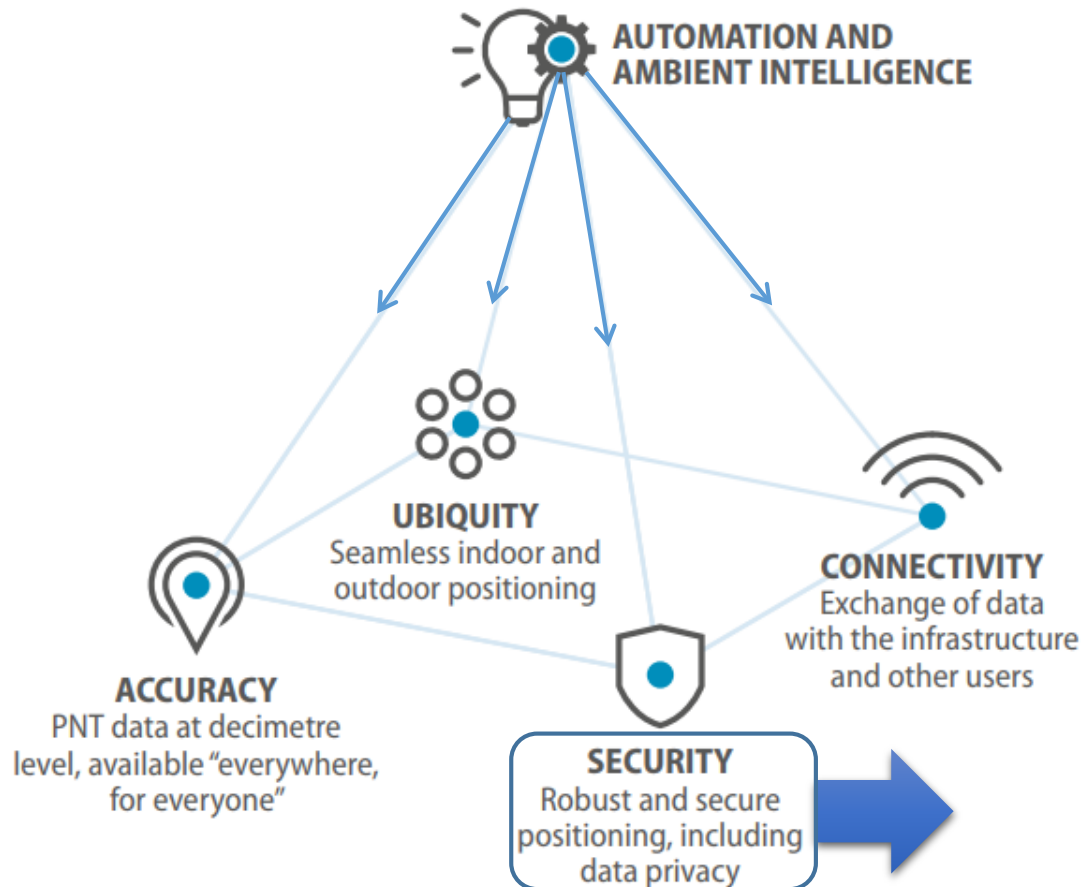
GALILEO SOLUTION TO SPOOFING:

- ✓ NAVIGATION MESSAGE AUTHENTICATION
- ✓ SIGNAL AUTHENTICATION SERVICE
- ✓ TECHNOLOGY DIVERSITY / SENSOR FUSION

Galileo contribution to the automated mobility challenge



SPOOFING is an emerging and more dangerous threat



Coming soon!

Galileo Authentication capability will mitigate spoofing attacks:

- *Galileo E1 Navigation Message Authentication*
- *Galileo E6 Spreading Code Authentication*



- ↓
- The UNECE World Forum for automotive regulations declared the need of clear **cybersecurity rules**:
 - ✓ GNSS authenticated message is recommended



Increasing automation level (co-)funded by the GSA

L4/5

L4

L3

OVER 15M€

COMMITTED TO DEVELOP
GNSS DOWNSTREAM IN
AUTONOMOUS MOBILITY



**ADDITIONAL 2 PROJECTS
KOM IN Q1 2020**

GSA funding opportunities



Opening: 5th of November 2019
Deadline: 5th March 2020

Type of Action *	Topic	Indicative budget (EUR mln)	Funding rate	Indirect costs
IA	EGNSS applications fostering green, safe and smart mobility	10	70% (except for non-profit legal entities, where a rate of 100% applies)	25% of the total eligible costs excluding: • Subcontracting • Costs of resources made available by 3 rd parties • Financial support to 3 rd parties
IA	EGNSS applications fostering digitisation	4		
IA	EGNSS applications fostering societal resilience and protecting the environment	4		
PCP	EGNSS applications for public authorities pilot	2		



*IA: activities aimed at producing plans and arrangements or designs for new, altered or improved products, processes or services.

Linking space to user needs



How to get in touch:

15^{Years of}
EU Satellite
Navigation



www.GSA.europa.eu



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The European GNSS Agency is hiring!

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